

AUTOMAX VALVE AUTOMATION SYSTEMS

APEX 9000 Digital Positioner

Installation Operation Maintenance

FCD AXENIM0132-01

1.1 Using

The following instructions are designed to assist in unpacking, installing and performing maintenance as required on FLOWSERVE products. Product users and maintenance personnel should thoroughly review this bulletin prior to installing, operating or performing any maintenance. In most cases FLOWSERVE valves, actuators and accessories are designed for specific applications (e.g. with regard to medium, pressure, temperature). For this reason they should not be used in other applications without first contacting the manufacturer.

1.2 Terms concerning safety

The safety terms DANGER, WARNING, CAUTION and NOTE are used in these instructions to highlight particular dangers and/ or to provide additional information on aspects that may not be readily apparent.



DANGER: indicates that death, severe personal injury and/or substantial property damage will occur if proper precautions are not taken.



WARNING: indicates that death, severe personal injury and/or substantial property damage can occur if proper precautions are not taken.



CAUTION: indicates that minor personal injury and/or property damage can occur if proper precautions are not taken.

NOTE: indicates and provides additional technical information, which may not be very obvious even to qualified personnel.

Compliance with other, not particularly emphasised notes, with regard to trans-port, assembly, operation and maintenance and with regard to technical documentation (e.g. in the operating instruction, product documentation or on the product itself) is essential, in order to avoid faults, which in themselves might directly or indirectly cause severe personal injury or property damage.

1.3 Protective clothing

FLOWSERVE products are often used

in problematic applications (e.g. extremely high pressures, dangerous, toxic or corrosive mediums). In particular valves with bellows seals point to such applications. When performing service, inspection or repair operations always ensure, that the valve and actuator are depressurised and that the valve has been cleaned and is free from harmful substances. In such cases pay particular attention to personal protection (protective clothing, gloves, glasses etc.).



1.4 Qualified personnel

Qualified personnel are people who, on account of their training, experience and instruction and their knowledge of relevant standards, specifications, accident prevention regulations and operating conditions, have been authorised by those responsible for the safety of the plant to perform the necessary work and who can recognise and avoid possible dangers.

1.5 Installation

DANGER: Before installation check the order-no, serial-no. and/ or the tag-no. to ensure that the valve/actuator is correct for the intended application.



Do not insulate extensions that are provided for hot or cold services.

Pipelines must be correctly aligned to ensure that the valve is not fitted under tension.

Fire protection must be provided by the user.

1.6 Spare parts

Use only FLOWSERVE original spare parts. FLOWSERVE cannot accept responsibility for any damages that occur from using spare parts or fastening materials from other manufactures. If FLOWSERVE products (especially sealing materials) have been on store for longer periods check these for corrosion or deterioration before using these products. Fire protection forFLOWSERVE products must be provided by the end user.

1.7 Service / repair

To avoid possible injury to personnel or damage to products, safety terms must be strictly adhered to. Modifying this product, substituting non-factory parts, or using maintenance procedures other than outlined in this instruction could drastically affect performance and be hazardous to personnel and equipment, and may void existing warranties. Between actuator and valve there are moving parts. To avoid injury FLOWSERVE provides pinch-point-protection in the form of cover plates, especially where side-mounted positioners are fitted. If these plates are removed for inspection, service or repair special attention is required. After completing work the cover plates must be refitted.

Apart from the operating instructions and the obligatory accident prevention directives valid in the country of use, all recognised regulations for safety and good engineering practices must be followed.

WARNING:

Before products are returned to FLOWSERVE for repair or service FLOWSERVE must be provided with a certificate which confirms that the product has been decontaminated and is clean. FLOWSERVE will not accept deliveries if a certificate has not been provided (a form can be obtained from FLOWSERVE).

1.8 Storage

In most cases FLOWSERVE products are manufactured from stainless steel. Products not manufactured from stainless steel are provided with an epoxy resin coating. This means that FLOWSERVE products are wellprotected from corrosion. Nevertheless FLOWSERVE products must be stored adequately in a clean, dry environment. Plastic caps are fitted to protect the flange faces to prevent the ingress of fo- reign materials. If the positioner must be stored outdoors, it is important that all the cover screws are tightened and that all connections and ports are properly sea- led. Replace shipping plugs with proper plugs and do not leave ports open and facing upwards.



1.9 Valve and actuator variations

These instructions cannot claim to cover all details of all possible productvariations, nor in particular can they provide information for every possible example of installation, operation or maintenance. This means that the instructions normally include only the directions to be followed by qualified personal where the product is being used for is defined purpose. If there are any uncertainties in this respect particularly in the event of missing product-related information, clarification must be obtained via the appropriate FLOWSERVE sales office.

2. Unpacking

Each delivery includes a packing slip. When unpacking, check all delivered valves and accessories using this packing slip. Report transport damage to the carrier immediately. In case of discrepancies, contact your nearest FLOWSERVE location.

3. Certificates

Please note that a full copy of certificates and approvals for Intrinsically safe and Explosion proof applications can be downloaded in pdf format from our web page:

http://www.flowserve.com

4. APEX 9000 Overview

The Apex 9000 is a two-wire looppowered, 4-20 mA input digital valve positioner.

The Apex 9000 positioner controls actuators with rotary mountings.

The **Apex 9000** is completely powered by the 4-20 mA input signal. The minimum input signal required to function is 3,6 mA. As an option the D20 can be equipped with HART protocol to allow bidirectional communication.

Since the positioner is insensitive to supply pressure changes and can handle supply pressures from 1,5 to 6 barg (22 to 105 psig), a supply regulator is usually not required; however, in applications where the supply pressure is higher than the maximum actuator pressure rating a supply regulator is required to lower the pressure to the actuator's maximum ra- ting (not to be confused with operating range). A coalescing air filter is recommended for all applications due to the close tolerances in the positioner.

Apex 9000 positioner accessories: Optional analog feedback system as well as limit switch unit and a directly attachable double acting module.

NOTE: The air supply must conform to ISA 7.0.01 or IEC 770 (a dew point at least 10°C/18°F below ambient temperature, particle size below five microns – one micron recommended – and oil content not to exceed one part per million).



5. Specifications

5.1 Technical data

Input signal Current supply Max. Load Standard Voltage dropStandard 20mA Angle of rotation min Angle of rotation Max Air supply range Out put Air supply quality

Air supply effect Ingress protection Operating humidity Air connections Cable entry Terminals **Operating Temperature** Storage temperature Air delivery capacity Air delivery capacity Double acting Air consumption Single acting Air consumption Double acting Cv air delivery Single acting Cv air delivery Double acting Cut off function Linearity Sensitivity Resolution Repeatability Hysteresis + dead band Temp effect Mounting position effect CE Approvals

Certificate nr Housing material Surface treatment Soft goods Weight 4-20 mA Current supply min. 3,6 mA 150 mA 470 ohm at 20mA 400 ohm at 20mA Load HART 8 VDC at 20mA Voltage drop HART 9.4 VDC at 0-40° 0-90° 1.5 – 6 bar 0-100% of air supply pressure Free from oil, dust and moisture IEC 770, ISA 7.0.01 <0.1%FS for10% pressure change at 6 Bar IP66 / Nema 4X 0-100% rh non-condensing 1/4" NPT 2 x 1/2" NPT or 2 x M20x 1,5 Screw terminals 2,5 mm² (AWG 14) -20 to +85°C-40 to +85°C (optional) -40 to +85°C 7 Nm³/h @ 6 bar (3 bar diff pressure) 7 Nm³/h @ 6 bar (3 bar diff pressure) 0,120 Nm³/h @ 6 bar 0,120 Nm³/h @ 6 bar 0.12 0.12 Close 0.5% Open 99.5% <1% < 0.05% <0,1% <0.2% < 0.5% <0.1%/10K <0.2% 93/68/EEC, 2004/108/EEC, 2006/95/EEC Ex II G Ex ia IIC T4 Ta: 85°C Class I Division 2 Groups A,B,C,D T4 non-incendive with fieldwiring Class I Division 2 IIC T4 non-incendive with fieldwiring I.S. Class I Division 1 Groups A,B,C,D T4 I.S. Aex ia IIC T4 Nemko 08ATEX1362X **Die cast Aluminium** Powder coating Nitrile 1,5 kg (3.0 kg Explosion proof version)



5.2 Limit switches

Type Size Rating Mechanical life SPDT Sub Sub miniature 3A, 125 VAC / 2A, 30VDC >1 x 10⁶ operations

Namur sensors

Type Load current Voltage range Hysteresis Temp range P+F NJ2 V3 N Inductive DIN 19234 <1mA>3mA 5-25 VDC 3-15% (5% typical) -25° to +100° C (-248° to 373° F)

Namur sensors

Type Normal Voltage Load current Voltage range Hysteresis (max) Temp range P+F SJ2-N 8 VDC 1mA<I<3mA (5-25 VDC) 0.2% -25° to +100° C (-248° to 373° F)

Namur sensors

Type Normal Voltage Load current Voltage range Hysteresis (max) Temp range P+F SJ2-SN 8 VDC 1mA<I<3mA 5-25 VDC (0.2%) -40° to +100° C (-233° to 373° F)

Namur sensors

Type Normal Voltage Load current Voltage range Hysteresis (max) Temp range P+F SJ2-S1N 8 VDC 1mA<I<3mA 5-25 VDC 0.2% -25° to +100° C (-248° to 373° F)

Proximity switches

TypeSPDTRating10WVoltage max200VDCCurrent max500mAContact resistance max0.2 ohmOperating time1.0 ms

Transmitter

Power supply Output Resolution Linearity Load impedance 12-28 VDC 1-22 mA 0.1% ±0.5% 600 ohm at (12 VDC and 20mA)

Alarm Output

Supply Output 3-28 VDC 20mA @ 24 VDC



5.3 Type sign





5.4 APEX 9000 Model Code

□ BRAND

AX - Automax Black Polyester Paint

- 90 Digital Positioner, Single Button Interface, LED Status
- 92 Digital Positioner, Full LCD Menu, LED Status

□ APPROVAL, CERTIFICATIONS

- G General Purpose
- I Intrinsically Safe, ATEX/FM
- N Class I Division 2, Non-incendive, with Fieldwiring
- E Explosionproof, ATEX/FM

□ CONNECTIONS, AIR/ELECTRICAL

- M ¼" NPT Air, M20 x 1.5 Electrical
- N ¼" NPT Air, ½" NPT Electrical

HOUSING / SURFACE TREATMENT

- U Aluminum, Powder Epoxy, Black
- R Remote Mount Feedback Sensor
- S Explosionproof, Stainless Steel Enclosure (N Connections Only

□ FUNCTION

- S Single Acting
- D Double Acting, (Note Available on Explosionproof Enclosures) See Note 1

23 - NAMUR, VDI/VDE 3845, Rotary

- 1 Flat Top, All Options (See Note 2) ** Only option for Explosionproof
- 2 Dome Indicator, Red/Green, (General Purpose/IS Only) See Note 2
- 3 Flat Top, Green/Black Flat Indicator, (General Purpose/IS Only) See Note 2

□ TEMPERATURE / SEALS

- Z Standard Temperature -20°C to 85°C (-4°F to 185°F)
- Q Low Temperature -40°C to 85°C (-40°F to 185°F)

□ INPUT SIGNAL / PROTOCOL

- N 4-20mA / None
- H 4-20mA / HART

□ FEEDBACK OPTIONS

- X No Feedback Options
- T 4-20mA Feedback Transmitter Only
- S Switches, Mechanical, SPDT + 4-20mA Transmitter, (See Note 3)
- N NAMUR, V3 Type Sensor, P&F NJ2-V3-N + 4-20mA Transmitter, (See Note 3)
- N Limit Switches, Proximity, SPDT + 4-20mA Transmitter, (See Note 3)



OPTIONS / ADDITIONAL ELECTRONICS

- 0 Standard Diagnostics
- 1 Advanced Diagnostics, (Available in Model 92 Only)

□ ACCESSORIES

- X No Accessories
- M Gauge Block, 1/8" G, (2 Gauges Included) See Note 4
- N Gauge Block, 1/8" NPT, (2 Gauges Included) See Note 4

NOTES:

- 1) If you order double acting, you do not need to order a gauge block. Comes with 2 gauges, Stainless Steel with Brass internals.
- 2) Cover options are valid only for General Purpose, Intrinsically Safe, and Class I Division 2, Nonincendive, (G, I, and N Approvals options).
- 3) Switches are not available in explosionproof enclosure.
- 4) Gauge blocks are only needed for the General Purpose, Intrinsically Safe, and Class I Division 2, Non-incendive options (Approvals G, I and N).





Figure 1

6. Principle of operation

The **APEX 9000** positioner is a digital positioner with various options. The positioner consists of three main modules:

- 1. The microprocessor-based electronic control module includes direct local user interface switches
- 2. The piezo valve-based electro- pneumatic converter module
- 3. The infinite resolution valve position sensor.

The basic positioner operation is best understood by referring to figure 1. The complete control circuit is powered by the two-wire, 4-20 mA command signal. The analog 4-20 mA command is passed to the microprocessor, where it is compared to the measured valve stem position. The control algorithm in the processor performs control calculations and produces an output command to the piezo valve, which drives the pneumatic amplifier. The position of the pilot valve in the pneumatic amplifier is measured and relayed to the inner loop control circuit. This two-stage control provides for more responsive and tighter control than is possible with a single stage control algorithm. The pneumaticamplifier controls the airflow to the actuator. The change of pressure and volume of the air in the actuator causes the valve to stroke. As the valve approaches the desired position, the difference between the commanded position and the measured position becomes smaller and the output to the piezo is decreased. This, in turn, causes the pilot valve to close and the resulting flow to decrease, which slows the actuator movement as it approaches, the new commanded position. When the valve actuator is at the desired position. the pneumatic amplifier output is held at zero, which holds the valve in a constant position.

7. Mounting and installation

7.1 General

Before starting installation, inspect the digital positioner for any transit damages.



After installation, ensure all screw connections are tightened correctly and all moving parts are free from excessive friction.

NOTE! All products that are covered by an ATEX Certification number ending with an "X", special care must be taken when cleaning the surface of the product. "The enclosure must be cleaned with a damp cloth due to static electricity for plastic windows/surfaces" For securing covers and lids, it's important to use the correct torque:			
Product	Size (screw)	Torque Nm	
I/P cover APEX 9000 APEX 9000 F5EX and XCL / XML / XV	M4 M5 M6 / M8	0,65 Nm +/- 15% 1,20 Nm +/- 15% 7 Nm	
Covers (thread on) for APEX 9000 EX, D3EX, Tighten fully and secure Exhaust ports Apex 9000 exhaust actuator through a hole in the backside, covered by a plate.			
Apex 9000 Explosion proof ha located on the flat areas. Make ports are not left open, facing	is 2 x exhaust ports e sure that both the up or side wards.	s, se	
Protected by a proper bleeder with short tube ($\geq \emptyset$ 4 mm	cap or a fitting		المرجود
inner dia, max 80 mm long) fa	acing downwards	Bleeder cap	



7.2 Dimensional drawings





7.3 Mounting

NOTE. If the positioner is installed in a hazardous environment, it must be of a type approved for this purpose.

The Apex 9000 positioner, all versions, has an ISO F05 footprint, A. The holes are used to attach the Apex 9000 to the mounting bracket B. Please contact Flowserve or your local distributor representative with actuator specifics for the proper mounting bracket and hardware.

It is important that the positioner's spindle, that transfer the actuator movements, are correctly mounted. Any tension between these parts can cause incorrect operation and abnormal wear.

Assembly Example:



Rotary actuators

Mounting the Apex 9000 positioner on a quarter-turn actuator (closed or open by spring)

The mounting of a pneumatic double-piston part-turn valve actuator (inaccordance with VDI/VDE 3845) is described as an example by using the following equipment:

Quarter-turn valve actuator: Rack & pinion or scotch yoke, closed or open by spring.



Rotary actutaors VDI/VDE 3485 (Namur)

Mount bracket 1 to positioner. Secure with 4 x M6 screws 2.

Fit positioner on actuator and secure with 4 x screws 3.

Install tubing **4** between actuator and positioner.





(Figure 6)

Mounting the positioner

Place the positioner (1) onto the mounting block (2) of the actuator using four screws (3) Ensure the coupler fits on to the shaft of the quarter-turn connection on the part-turn valveactuator.

8. Tubing positioner to actuator

After mounting has been completed, tube the positioner to the actuator using the appropriate compression fitting connectors:

Air connections: 1/4" NPT (standard air connection).

Auxiliary power: Pressurized air or permissible gases, free of moisture and dust in according with IEC 770 or ISA 7.0.01.

Pressure range: 1,5-6 bar (30-90 psi). For connecting the air piping, the following notes should be observed:



1. The positioner passageways are equipped with filters, which remove me- dium and coarse size dirt from the pressurized air. If necessary, they are easily accessible for cleaning

2. Supply air should meet IEC 770 or ISA

7.0.01 requirements. A coalescing filter should be installed in front of the supply air connection (Figure 8). Now connect the air supply to the filter, which is connected to the **Appy 9000** positioner.

connected to the Apex 9000 positioner.

3. With a maximum supply pressure of 6 bar (102 psi) a regulator is not required.

4. With an operating pressure of more than 6 bar (90 psi), a reducing regulator is required.

The flow capacity of the regulator must be larger than the air consumption of the positioner (7 Nm³ /h @ 6 bar / 4,12 scfm @ 90 psi).

5. Connect the outlet connector (Figure 7) of the positioner with tubing, independent of the action (direct or reverse). On explosion proof housing air connections are marked S,C+ and C-, plug C- port with proper fitting.



9. Wiring and grounding guidelines

Electrical connections: signal cable with cable passage (1/2" NPT, or M20 x1,5) to terminals 2 x 2,5 mm.

Input signal: 4 - 20 mA

NOTE: Observe the minimum requirements of voltage and equivalent electrical load:

The performance is ensured only for a minimum input current of 3.6 mA For wiring, the following notes should be observed:

NOTE: The input loop current signal to the **Apex 9000** should be in shielded cable. Shields must be tied to a ground at only one end of the cable to provide a place for environmental electrical noise to be removed from the cable. In general, shield wire should be connected at the source. (Figure 8).

Connect the 4-20 mA current source to terminals +1 and -2, see connection table.



Figure 8 Connections

Connection	Description
+1	Input +4-20 mA
-2	Input –4-20 mA
đ	Pneumatic output signal (outlet)
+0	Air supply



9.1 Grounding screw

The grounding screw, located inside the positioner cover, should be used to provide the unit with an adequate and reliable earth ground reference. This ground should be tied to the same ground as the electrical conduit. Additionally, the electrical conduit should be earth grounded at both ends of its run. The grounded screw must not be used to terminate signal shield wires.

9.2 Electromagnetic compatibility

The **Apex 9000** digital positioner has been designed to operate correctly inelectromagnetic (EM) fields found in typical industrial environments. Care should be taken to prevent the positioner from being used in environments with excessively high EM field strengths (greater than 10 V/m). Portable EM devices such as hand-held two-way radios should not be used within 30 cm of the device. techniques of the control lines, and route control lines away from electro-magnetic sources that may cause unwanted noise.

An electromagnetic line filter can be used to further eliminate noise.

In the event of a severe electrostatic discharge near the positioner, the device should be inspected to ensure correct operability. It may be necessary to recalibrate the **Apex 9000** positioner to restore operation.

Ensure proper wiring and shielding



Figure 9. Compliance voltage

9.3 Compliance voltage

Output compliance voltage refers to the voltage limit the current source can provide. A current loop system consists of the current source, wiring resistance, barrier resistance (if present), and the **Apex 9000** impedance.

The **Apex 9000** requires that the current loop system allow for a 8.0 - 9.4 VDC drop across the positioner at maximum loop current.



CAUTION: Never connect a voltage source directly across the positioner terminals. This could cause permanent circuit board damage.

In order to determine if the loop will sup- port the **Apex 9000**, perform the following calculation: Voltage = Compliance Voltage (@Current $_{max}$) – Current $_{max}$ (R $_{barrier}$ + R $_{wire}$)

To support the **Apex 9000** the calculated voltage must be greater than 9.4 VDC for Apex 9000 HART and 8 VDC for non-HART.



Example: DCS Compliance Voltage = 19 V, R _{barrier} = 300Ω , R _{wire} = 25Ω and Current _{max} = 20mA

Voltage = $19V - 0.020A(300\Omega + 25\Omega) = 12.5V$

This system will support the **Apex 9000**, as the voltage 12.5 V is greater than the required 8 VDC for non-HART and 9.4 VDC for HART.

10. Operation / Mode 90

10.1 General

The Apex 9000 is operated by the yellow button. Depending on desired action, press the button:

- during a number of seconds (Ex 5 sec):

10.2 Startup

Connect Air supply and a mA-simulator to the positioner.

	$\mathbf{}$	
/	!	7
	_	

Warning: During calibration, the actuator may stroke unexpectedly.



5 sec. Press the button for 5 sec. (Re- lease the button when the three LED:s start to flash alternately). The calibration starts, the actuator goes go to max. and min. position and calculates the control parameters.

The Calibration procedure will take between 30 seconds and some minutes depending on actuator size. The three LED's will flash alternately during calibration. After calibration all the three LED's are lit for a moment.

A successful calibration is indicated by yellow or green LED: Green LED flashes = In service Yellow LED flashes = In service. The unit vents in max or min position. An unsuccessful calibration by error codes: Apex 9000 does not reach setpoint

An unsuccessful calibration by error codes: For other indications, see error codes on page 30.

10.4 Set Direct or Reverse action Note! For safety reason, this operation has to be done max 5 minutes after calibration. If time has run out, or if power is disconnected during the five minutes, perform a new calibration, before changing the direction.

Apply 4 mA. If valve is in right position, then check the position over the whole range (8, 12, 16 and 20 mA)



 \bigcirc calibration button 3 times, and the direction will change.

Check operation at 4 - 8 - 12 - 16 and 20 mA.



10.5 Show gain setting

If the actuator position is unstable or self-oscillating after calibration, the gain can be adjusted. Gain can be set from A (lowest) to G (highest). Default is D.

To **show** the current gain setting, press \bigcirc the calibration button 4 times. Χ4 To indicate the current setting, the LED's flashes according to the following: YRR LED's show: O • • gain is set to "G" (Highest) YRY LED's show $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ gain is set to "F" YRG LED's show **O e o** gain is set to "E" ΥG LED's show O gain is set to "D" (Default) YGG LED's show O O gain is set to "C" YGY LED's show $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ gain is set to "B" YGR LED's show $\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$ gain is set to "A" (Lowest)

The gain code sequence is repeated 5 times





10.6 Change of gain setting

To lower the gain, press the calibration button: 7, 6 or 5 times (5 = lowest)

To increase the gain (if actuator is moving to slow), press the button 9,10 or 11 times (11 = highest) to increase the gain.

The LED's flashes alternately when the button is pressed. After gain change the LED's show the gain code (see 9.3) five times.

The default value after first calibration is ${\bf D}$.

After this, setting the gain is complete.



11. Operation / Model 92 with LCD

The positioner is controlled using the five pushbuttons and the display, which are accessible when the aluminium cover is removed



Use the pushbuttons to browse through the menus and sub-menus.

The main menu is divided up into a basic menu and a full menu, see page 21.

11.2 Other functions

ESC

Exit the menu without making any changes (as long as any changes have not been confirmed with OK). **FUNC**

To select function and change parameters.

οκ

To confirm selection or change of para-meters.

MENU INDICATOR

Displays the position of the current menu row in the menu.

IN SERVICE

The positioner is following the input sig-nal. This is the normal status when the positioner is working.

OUT OF SERVICE

The positioner is not following the input signal. Critical parameters can be changed.

MANUAL

The positioner can be adjusted manually using the pushbuttons. See section

"Man/Auto", page 24".

UNPROTECTED

Most of the parameters can be changed when the positioner is in the "Unprotected" position. However, critical parameters are locked when the positioner is in the "In service" position.



11.3 Menu indicator

There are indicators at both sides of the display window and they indicate as follows:

Flashing in position Out of Service ~

Flashing in position Manual

Flashing in position *Unprotected*

The indicators on the right-hand side show the position in the current menu.

11.4 Menus

To display the menus you can select:

- **Basic menu**, which means you can browse through four different steps

- **Full menu**, which comprises ten steps. Use the Shift Menu to browse through the steps

Full Menu can be locked out using a passcode.

The main menus are shown on the next page and the sub-menus on the subsequent pages.

11.5 Changing parameter values

Change by pressing

Press to step to the desired figure. Confirm by pressing OK.

A change can be undone by pressing the ESC button, which returns you to the previous menu.





11.6 Menu system



The menus are described on the following pages.







11.7 First start

Calibrate in the basic menu is displayed automatically the first time the power is applied, and can be selected from the basic/main menu at any later time.

A complete auto-calibration takes about 2 minutes and includes end limit calibration, auto-tuning and a check on the speed of movement. Start the automatic calibration by selecting **Auto-Cal** and then answer the questions on the display by pressing **OK** or the respective arrow. The menu is described on the next page.

Calibration error messages

If a fault occurs during calibration, one of the following error messages can be displayed:

No movement/press ESC to abort Typically the result of an air delivery issue to the actuator, or incorrect mounting and/or linkage arrangement. Check for proper supply air to the positioner, pinched tubing, proper actuator sizing, proper linkage and mounting arrangement.

Pot un-calibrated/press ESC to abort The potentiometer has been set to an illegal value. The potentiometer is aligned using the Calibrate - Expert cal - pot Menu. The calibration sequence must be restarted after the fault is corrected.



The contents of the menu are shown on the next page. The various menu texts are described below.

<u>Auto-Cal</u> Start tune	Auto-tuning and calibration of end positions Starts the tuning. Questions/commands are displayed during calibration. Select the type of movement, function, etc. with and confirm with OK as shown in the chart on the next page.
Lose prev value? OK? Direction? Air to open/ Air to close	A warning that the value set previously will be lost (not duringthe first auto-tuning). Select action on C+ increasing
In service? Press OK	Calibration finished. Press OK to start positioner functioning. (If ESC is pressed, the positioner assumes the "Out of service" position but the calibration is retained).
<u>TravelCal</u> Start cal	Calibration of end positions Start end position calibration.



Lose prev value? OK?	A warning that the previously set value will be lost. Confirm with OK. The calibration sequence starts
In service? Press OK	Calibration finished. Press OK to start positioner functioning. (If ESC is pressed, the positioner assumes the "Out of service" position but the calibration is retained).
<u>Perform</u>	Setting gain Normal A,B,C,D,E,F,G See Page 17 for details on how to set gain.

ExpertCal

Set point LO: Use the calibrator set to 4 Ma (or set another value on the display). Press OK.

Set point HI: Use a calibrator of 20 mA (or set another value on the display). Press OK.

Transmitter: Connect 10 - 28VDC. Connect an external mA meter to the loop. Read low value on mA meter and adjust with up/down key. Press OK to set low value. Repeat procedure to set High value. Also see video on www.flowserve.com

Pot: Potentiometer setting, see section 8. Also see video on www.flowserve.com

Full reset: Resets all set values. **Optional**

Pressure LO: Use a supply of 2 bar (30 psi) (or set another value on the display). Press OK. Pressure read out only possible on Apex 9000 with built in pressure sensor.

Pressure HI: Use a supply of 7 bar (105 psi) (or set another value on the display). Press OK. Pressure read out only possible on Apex 9000 with built in pressure sensor.



The menu contents are shown in the figures on the right and the texts are described below:

		Basic Menu Read	\rightarrow		
				READ	
	Pos Shows	current position	V		READ n cycles
<u>Set&pos</u>	Set point and po	osition		READ	
<u>Set&dev</u>	Set point and de	eviation			READ acc travel
<u>Temp</u>	Shows current te	emperature		Read set&dev	READ
<u>Statistics</u> n avalas	Shows number	of movements (turns)		READ	mean dev
II Cycles	Shows humber			temp	READ
Acc travel	Shows accumul	ated movement			runtime
mean dev	Shows accumul	ated deviation (absolute values)	I	READ Statistics	
# of reset	Shows number of	of resets		READ	extr. temp
	Ob sure a surrout			Alarms	
runtime	Snows accumul	ated runtime since last reset			READ
Extr temp	Shows extreme	min and max temperature			nistogram
Histogram	Shows position a	and time for PV			
				READ reset stat	READ yes
<u>Alarms</u>	Displays tripped # of resets	l alarms Number of Resets			+
	Reset stat PosGraph	Resets Statisctics Shows position with graph			READ no





The Man/Auto menu is used to change between manual and automatic modes.

The menu contents are shown in the figures on the right and the various texts are described below:

AUT, OK = MAN

Positioner in automatic mode

MAN, OK = AUT

Positioner in manual mode

AUT/OK =MAN POS = 12.3% OK - MAN/OK =AUT POS = 12.3%

When changing between **MAN** and **AUT** mode, the **OK** button must be pressed for 3 seconds.

In the **MAN** mode, the value of POS can be changed using \checkmark The push- buttons increase/decrease the value in steps. The value can also be changed in the same way as for the other parameter values, as described on page 20.

Other functions

C+ can be fully opened by pressing *____* and then immediately OK simultaneously.

C+ can be fully opened for blowing clean by pressing _____ and OK simultaneously.



The Shift Menu is used to choose between the basic menu and the full menu.

The menu contents are shown in the figures on the right and the various texts are described below:

No Full menu selected.

Yes Basic menu selected.

Full Menu can be locked with a passcode, see Setup menu.







The Status Menu is used to select whether or not the positioner is in service.

The menu contents are shown in the figures on the right and the various texts are described below:

o o service	Not in service. Flashing indicator in upper left-hand corner of display.

in service Positioner in service. Critical parameters cannot be changed.



The Setup Menu is used for various settings.

The menu contents are shown in the chart on the next page and the various texts are described below:

<u>Actuator</u>	Type of actuator	Size of actuator	Time out
Rotating	Rotating actuator.	Small	10 s
Linear	Linear actuator.	Medium	25 s
		Large	60 s
		Extra Large	180 s
	Only for line on a structure	-	

Lever Only for linear actuator.

Lever stroke Stroke length to achieve correct display.

Level cal Calibration of positions to achieve correct display.

Direction

DirectDirect function (signal increase opens). Indicator/spindle rotates counter- clockwise.ReverseReverse function.

Character <u>Curves that show position as a function of input signal.</u>



Custom Characterization # of points (Specify # of pts, 3,5,9,17 or 33) **Custom Curve**: Enter values on X and Y axis. **Current Range:** 0%=4mA, 100%= 20mA

Possibility of selecting which input signals correspond to 0% and 100% movement respectively. Examples of settings: 4mA = 0%, 12mA = 100%, 12mA = 0%, 20mA = 100%





TRVL range 0%=0.0% Set 0% 100%=100.0% Set 100%	Setting end positions Select Out of Service. Set percentage value for desired end posi- tion (e.g. 3%). Select In Service. Connect calibrator. Move forward to desired end position (0%) and press OK. Select Out of Service. Set percentage value for desired end posi tion (e.g. 97%). Select In Service. Connect calibrator. Move forward to desired end position (100%) and press OK.
<u>Trvl ctrl</u> Set low Set high Values	Behavior at set end position Choose between Free (go to mechanical stop), Limit (stop at set end position), and Cut off (go directly to mechanical stop at set end position). Similar to Set low. Select position for Cut off and Limit at the respective end positions.
Passcodes Full menu Write prot Expert Fact set	<u>Setting passcodes for various functions</u> Passcode for access to full menu. Passcode for removing write protect. Passcode for access to Expert menu (TUNING). Passcode to return to default values applicable when positioner was delivered.
Numbers betweer	n 0000 and 9999 can be used.
Appearance Language Units	<u>On display</u> Select menu language. Select units.
Def. Display	Select value(s) to be displayed during service. The display reverts to this value 10 minutes after any change is made.
Start menu	Start in Basic menu or Full menu.
Start Logo	Shows Flowserve Logo
Orient	Orientation of text on display.
<u>Devicedata</u> HW rev SW rev Capability	—— General Parameters
HART	Menu with HART parameters. Only amendable with HART communicator. It is possible to read from display.

The menu contents are shown in the chart on the next page and the various texts are described below:

<u>Close time</u>	Minimum time (Min 0.005) from fully open to closed.
<u>Open time</u>	Minimum time (Min 0.05) from closed to fully open.
Deadband	Setting deadband. Min. 0.2%.
<u>Expert</u> Control	Advanced settings. See explanations below.
Togglestep	Test tool for checking functions. Overlays a square wave on the set value.
Self test	Internal test of processor, potentiometer, etc.



Leakage

Air leakage in actuator/tubing can be compensated by settings.

Undo You can read last 20 changes.

P,I,D and K,Ti,Td parameters

If one of the gains is changed, the corresponding value in the other gain set is changed accordingly.

Spring adjust

The spring adjust function compensates the airflow linearly with the actuator C+ chamber volume (for a constant position error), so that low volumes get less flow. This is needed for linear single-acting actuators, where a low C+ volume means that the actuator spring is extended, its force is reduced, and less flow is needed for stable position change.

Fiction

High or Low: Select High for high friction valve actuator assemblies such as plug valves

	Full Menu Alarms
<u>Deviation</u> On/Off Distance Time Alarm out	<u>Alarm generated when deviation occurs</u> Alarm on/off. Allowed distance before alarm is generated. Total deviation time before alarm is generated. Select ON/OFF offers output on terminals.
Valve act	Behaviour of valve when alarm is generated.
<u>Limit 1</u> On/Off Minipos Maxpos Hysteresis Alarm on Valve act	Alarm above/below a certain level. Alarm on/off. Setting of desired min. position Setting of desired max.position Desired hysteresis. Select ON/OFF offers output on terminals. Behaviour of valve when alarm is generated





temp	Alarm based on temperature.
On/Off	Temperature alarm on/off.
Low temp	Temperature low limit setting
High temp	Temperature high limit setting
Hysteresis	Allowed hysteresis.
Alarm on	Select ON/OFF offers output on terminals.
Valve act	Behaviour of valve when alarm is generated

Valve act	
No action	Alarm generated only. Operations no affected.
Goto open	C+ gives full pressure and valve moves to fully open position. Positioner changes to position Manual.
Goto close	C- gives full pressure and valve moves to fully closed position. Positioner changes to position Manual.
Manual Valve	stays in unchanged position. Positioner moves to position Manual.



FULL MENU	
FACT SET	

The menu contents are shown in the chart below.

The default values that were set on delivery can be reset using the Fact Set menu. Values from calibration and from other settings will then be lost.





READ		-			_		
man/auto	AUTO.OK =	= man man.of	X = AUTO	G	pos set&pos		
				F	set&dev	I Supply	n cycles
CALIBRATE	Autocal			Е	Pressure **	C+	acc travel mean dev
	Perform			D	temp		m. abs dev
	Expertcal		- 9 4 1 4		alarms		# of reset
			Pressure	A			extr temp
SHIFT MENU	Basic menu		transm.	normal			histogram reset stat
	Full menu		pot full reset				
	O O SERV	ICE					
STATUS	IN SERVIC	E	Lrotary	L single est	small		
	-	type	linear	double act	medium		
SETUP	Actuator	function			Texas size		
SEIGI	Actuator	Size					
	Lever	(*)	Stroke	direct		linear equal %	
	Direction		T Lever ear			quick open	
						custom sar root	
	Character					sqi ioot	# of points XO =
	Cust chr						Custom curve YO=
		L0% -		0% =			
	Curr range	100%=		Set 0%			
	Trvl range	1		Set 100%			
	m 1 . 1		l free		Cutoff low		direct
	Irvi ctri	Set low	cutoff		Cutoff hi	Direction	reverse
		6	limited		Limit Low	Pos/Set	Position
	Transm.	Values			Limit Hi	Trans. Card	Set Point
	Passcodes	l old	new (0=off)			-	D3-38
	1 assected						05-81
	Apperance	Language					
			Deutsch	percent			
			Italiano	mm	percent		
			espanol	cm inch	mm cm	bar	
		Units	Setpoint	degrees	inch	psi	Grad C
			Position Pressure **		degrees	kPa	Grad F
		Def Displ	Temp			-	Kelvin
		Start menu		_	pos	Messages	
		Start Logo		Last value	set&dev	Descriptor	
		Orient.	JON/011	full	menu	Date Device ID	
			normal.		HW rev SW rev	Poll adr	
	Devicedata		Impped.		Capability	univ cmd	Pos (PV)
	Derreeduid				HAK1	spec cmd	On/off Set (SV)
TUNING	Close	Control Togglestep	(X)	- P.I.D. K. Ti. Td.	none	Durst	<u> Jurst mode</u> 4 Dynamic
	Open time	Selftest		Spring adj	strong	low high	runtime
	Expert	leakage		FICTION		_ 0	size
	_	_ 0					Abort step
ALARMS	Deviation	LO- /-ff		On/off			
	Limit 2	Min pos	Low temp	Distance			
		Max pos Hysteresis	High temp Hysteresis	Alarm out			no action
	Temp	Alarm out Valve act	Alarm out Valve act	Valve act			goto open
	1					Valve act	manual
FACT SET	no ves						
	.,				(*) appear	if Linear is set	

(*) appear if Linear is set
(**) appear if pressure sensors exist
(X) Position is shown in upper row (PID, kTiTd)



12. Limit switches & 4 - 20 mA transmitter (Optional)

Caution!

The installation of electrical equipment in hazardous areas must comply with the procedures contained in the certificates of conformity. Country specific regulations may apply.

Electrical safety is determined only by the power supply device.

12.1 General

Apex 9000 can be equipped with optional plug in modules for limit switches and/or 4-20 mA feedback transmitter.

12.2 Model selection

See Apex 9000 model code

12.3 Priciple of operation

The stroke of the actuator/valve is picked up by the potentiometer inside the Apex 9000. Movement is transferred from actuator via lever or shaft coupling. Cams/vanes mounted on the positioner shaft actuate limit switches 1 and 2. The switching point can be adjusted on each cam/vane.

The position transmitter converts actual position into a 4-20mA output signal. This loop requires an external 12-25 VDC power supply.

12.4 Installation



Caution! Turn off power and air supply before starting the installation.

Important!

For Apex 9000 installed in hazardous areas, maintenance and repair must only to be made by authorized and trained staff.



-Remove cover, indicator if present and inner plastic cover.

-Check that spacers are installed on the printed circuit board.

-Carefully install feedback board into its position on the pins.

-Secure it with two (2) screws.



-Install cam assembly on the shaft, if feedback card has mechanical micro switches, be careful to not damage switch arms.

-Install plastic inner cover.

- -Adjust cams/vanes to ensure proper switching.
- -Secure cam/van position by locking them with two (2) screws.
- -Calibrate 4-20 mA transmitter, (see next page).

-Install cover



12.5 Apex 9000 Calibration of 4-20 mA input signal and/or 4-20mA feedback transmitter

• Press and hold button while switching on power to the Apex 9000, keep the button pressed for 6 sec. The eeprom will now be erased, and then all three LEDs are lighted. The LEDs will start to flash yellow-red. This starts FACTORY MODE!

To calibrate 4-20 mA input signal

• Apply 4.0 mA input signal and then push the button three (3) times until all LEDs are lighted. The LEDs will now start flash yellow-red again.

Apply 20.0 mA input signal and then push the button three (3) times until all LEDs are lighted.

To calibrate 4-20 mA transmitter output signal

Note! If no transmitter board is installed the LEDs will start flash yellow-yellow and the unit is ready for continued calibration. If there is a transmitter board installed the LEDs will start flash yellow-green.

The feedback transmitter output signal on pin 9 and 10 will now follow the input signal instead of the position. Apply 4.0 mA input signal. Measure the output sig- nal and adjust the input signal up/down until the output signal is 4.0 mA. Push the button three times until all LEDs are lighted. The unit will now start to flash yellow-green again.



The output signal on pin 9 and 10 will continue to follow the input signal instead of the position. Apply 20.0 mA input signal. Measure the output signal and adjust the input signal up/down until the output signal is 20.0 mA. Push the button three times until all LEDs are lighted.

The LEDs will start flash yellow-yellow and the unit is ready for continued calibration.

Press the button for 5 sec until the LEDs start alternating, Apex 9000 starts to calibrate stroke.

After calibration the unit will start running in normal operation.

13. Trouble shooting

G	Normal operation.	
Y	Valve fully closed or open "Cut off" enabled.	

13.1 Apex 9000 Normal operation

13.2 Calibration

R G ● ● (No movement)	No air supply or shaft do not move.	Check air supply Check shaft movement.
R Y G ● ○ ●	Pot not calibrated.	Calibrate the pot.
R G R	Hallsensor value too low.	
R R G ●●●	Hallsensor span too low.	Check hallsensor connection.
R Y R	Hallsensor value too high.	
Y R ●●	Unit in Factory Mode.	Calibrate 4 - 20 mA input signal.
Y G ● ●	4 - 20 mA feedback installed.	Calibrate output.



13.3 APEX 9000 symptoms and solutions

Failure	Probable Cause	Corrective action
No LED is flashing.	Current source below 3,6 mA . Incorrect wiring polarity.	Verify current source supplies at least 3,6 mA. Check wiring for correct polarity.
Valve position reading is not what is expected.	Stem position sensor mounting is off 180 degrees.	Reposition sensor.
	Apex 9000 not calibrated.	Calibrate Apex 9000.
	Tight shutoff MPC (Minimum position cutoff) is active.	No action.
Apex 9000 goes in wrong direction.		Change direction (Section 10.4).
Apex 9000 is oscillating		Decrese gain (Section 10.6).
Apex 9000 is responding slow.		Increse gain (Section 10.6).



14. Maintenance/service

When carrying out service, replacing a circuit board, etc., it may be necessary to remove and refit various parts of the positioner. This is described on the following pages.

Read the Safety Instructions on page 3 before starting work on the positioner. Cleanliness is essential when working

with the positioner. Contamination in the air ducts will infallible lead to operational disturbances. Do not disassemble the unit more than that described here.

Do not take the valve block apart because its function will be impaired.

When working with the Apex 9000 positioner, the work place must be equipped with ESD protection before the work is started.

Always turn off the air and electrical supplies before starting any work.

When upgrading electronically parts inside a Automax positioner approved for installation in Hazardous locations special procedures apply, permission from Automax/Flowserve is required prior to the start of work.

Please contact a Flowserve office for information regarding proper procedures.

Disassembling Apex 9000

Removing cover and inner cover

• Loosen and remove the screws A and remove the cover. When mounting cover – see page 10.



· Pull off the arrow pointer, B, using a small screw driver.



• Remove the screws C, pull the inner cover slightly in the direction of the arrow, and remove the cover. Do not remove the filter plug.



Disassembling Apex 9000 Explosion Proof

Removing cover and inner cover

• Unscrew the screw A and remove the cover. When mounting cover - see page 10.



• Unscrew the three screws B, lift the circuit board.



• Loosen the cables C and D.





• Unscrew the two screws E and F and remove the Modulator.

F

Е





15. Spare parts: General Purpose/IS/non-incendive Enclosures





For Instrinsically Safe/ General Purpose/non-incendive

Item #	Part Number	Description	Remarks
20	X05058	Housing	N/A as part
1	X05012	Lever arm set	
2	X05013	Potentiometer assy. Complete	
3	X05014	Shaft, VDI/VDE 3845 Rotary	
4	X05015	Air relay assy. Ind. O-rings, screws, standard temp	
4	X05016	Air relay assy. Ind. O-rings, screws, low temp	
5	X05017	Electronics	
5	X05018	Electronics, Intrinsically Safe	Ex ia
5	X05019	Electronics, HART	HART
5	X05020	Electronics, HART, Intrinsically Safe	Ex ia, HART
6	X05021	Electronics (For LCD Apex 92)	
6	X05022	Electronics Intrinsically Safe (For Apex 92)	Ex ia
6	X05023	Electronics, HART (For Apex 92)	HART
6	X05024	Electronics, HART Intrinsically Safe (For Apex 92)	Ex ia,HART
7	X05025	Indicator, flat assy, Complete	
8	X05026	Indicator, dome style assy. Complete	
9	X05027	Front cover, no indicator, black, ind. Screws	
10	X05028	Front cover w/ LCD, no indicator, black, ind. Screws	
	X05029	Front cover, for indicator/dome, black, ind. Screws	
11	X05030	Front cover w/, for indicator/dome, black, ind. Screws	
12	X05031	Inner cover assy.	
13	X05032	Inner cover assy, LCD version	
14	X05033	4-20mA transmitter only	
14	X05034	Mechanical switches assy. Comp (incl. cams, screws)	
14	X05035	Proximity switches assy. Complete	
14	X05036	P&F NJ2-V3-N sensor assy. Complete	
14	X05037	P&F SJ2 S1N sensor assy. Complete	
14	X05038	P&F SJ2 SN sensor assy. Complete	
14	X05039	P&F SJ2N sensor assy. Complete	
19	X05040	Gauge block B ¼, NPT, ¼" NPT, 1/8" NPT, no gauges	
19	X05040	Gauge block B ¹ / ₄ , NPT, ¹ / ₄ " NPT, 1/8" NPT, 1 Gauge (SS/Brass)	
19	X05040	Gauge block B 1/4, NPT, 1/4" NPT, 1/8"NPT, 2 Gauges (SS/Brass)	
15	X05041	Double acting module incl. 2 gauges	
21	X05042	Plug and cable gland kit, black	
	X05043	Seal and O-ring kit	
	X05044	Screw and washer kit	



16. Spare Parts: Explosion Proof Enclosure





For Explosion Proof Version Apex 90 and 92

ltem#	Part Number	Description	Remarks
		Housing	N/A as part
1	X05045	Cover, large	N/A as part
9	X05046	Cover, terminals	N/A as part
6	X05047	Potentiometer complete, including spring, holder, cable	
13	X05048	Shaft, VDI/VDE 3845 Rotary	
7	X05049	Air relay, Ind. O-rings, screws, standard temp	
7	X05050	Air Relay, Ind. O-rings, screws, low temp version	
5	X05051	Electronics, single button Apex 90 ver.	
5	X05052	Electronics + 4-20 mA transmitter, Single button Apex 90 ver.	HART
5	X05053	Electronics, HART, Single button Apex 90 ver.	HART
5	X05054	Electronics, HART+4-20 mA transmitter, Single button Apex 90 ver.	
4	X05055	Electronics, For LCD, Apex 92 ver.	
4	X05056	Electronics + 4-20 mA transmitter for LCD, Apex 92 ver.	
4	X05057	Electronics, HART for LCD, Apex 92 ver.	



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