

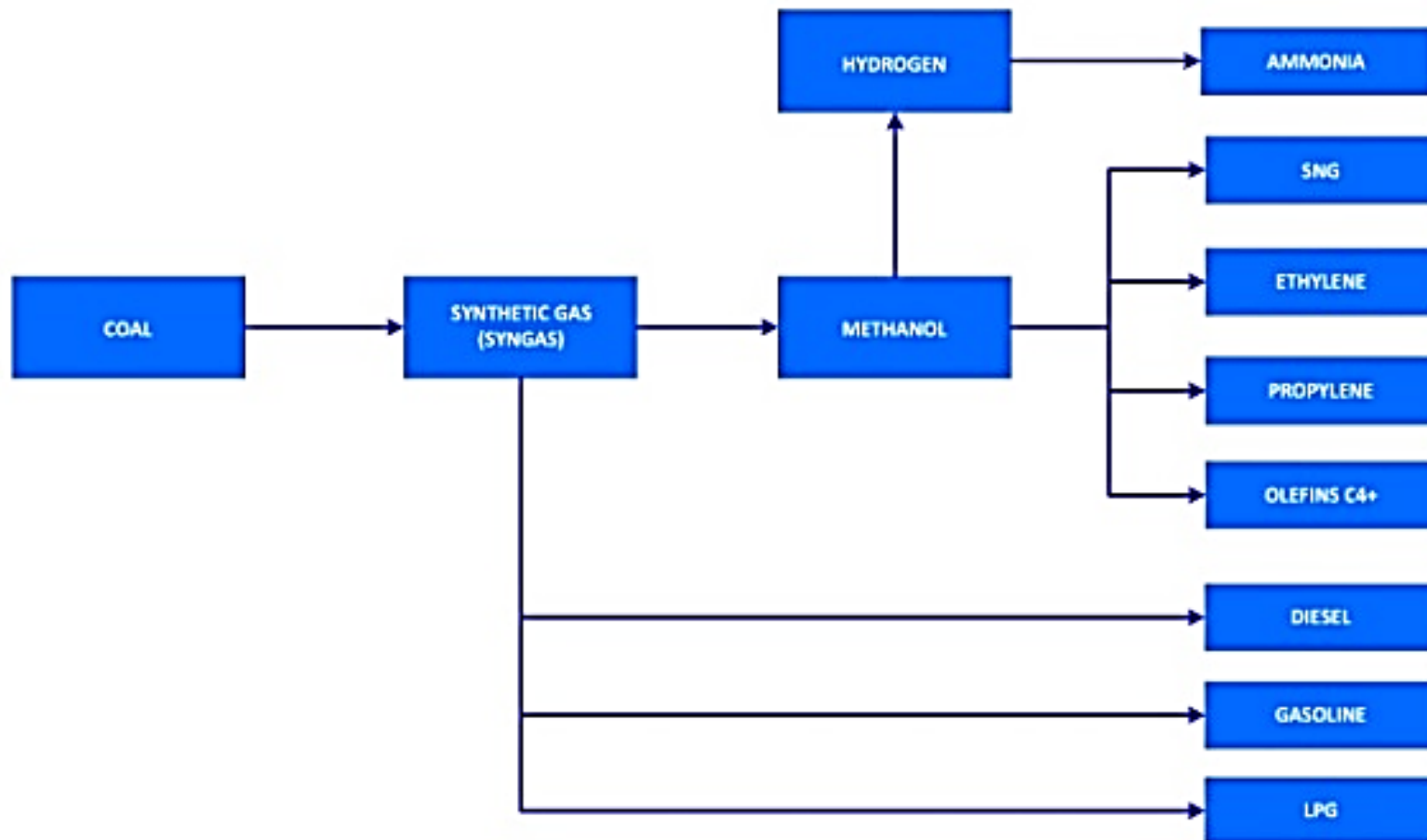
*Process Flow Diagrams*

# COAL TO OLEFINS (CTO) / METHANOL TO OLEFINS (MTO) API PRODUCTION

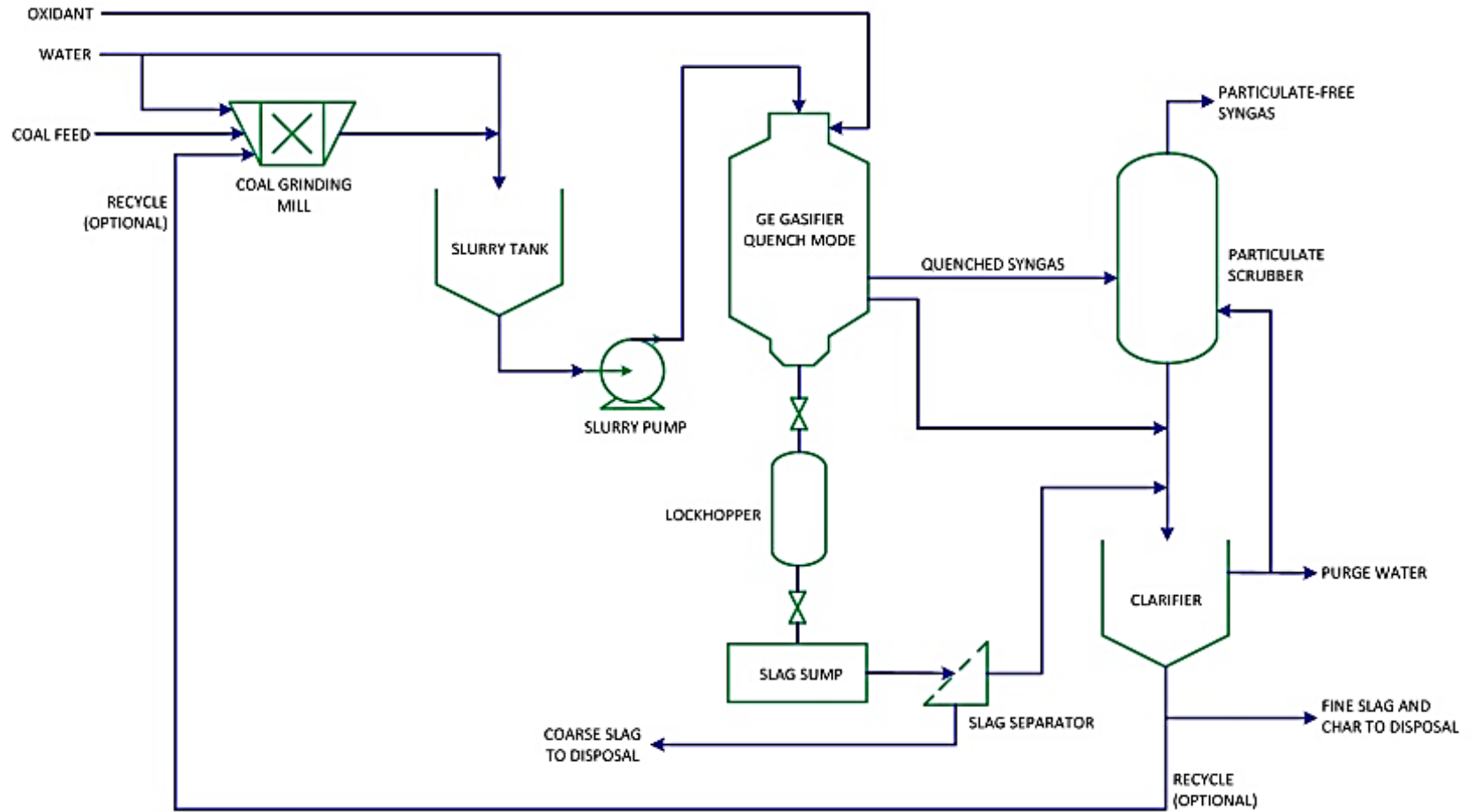


*Experience In Motion*

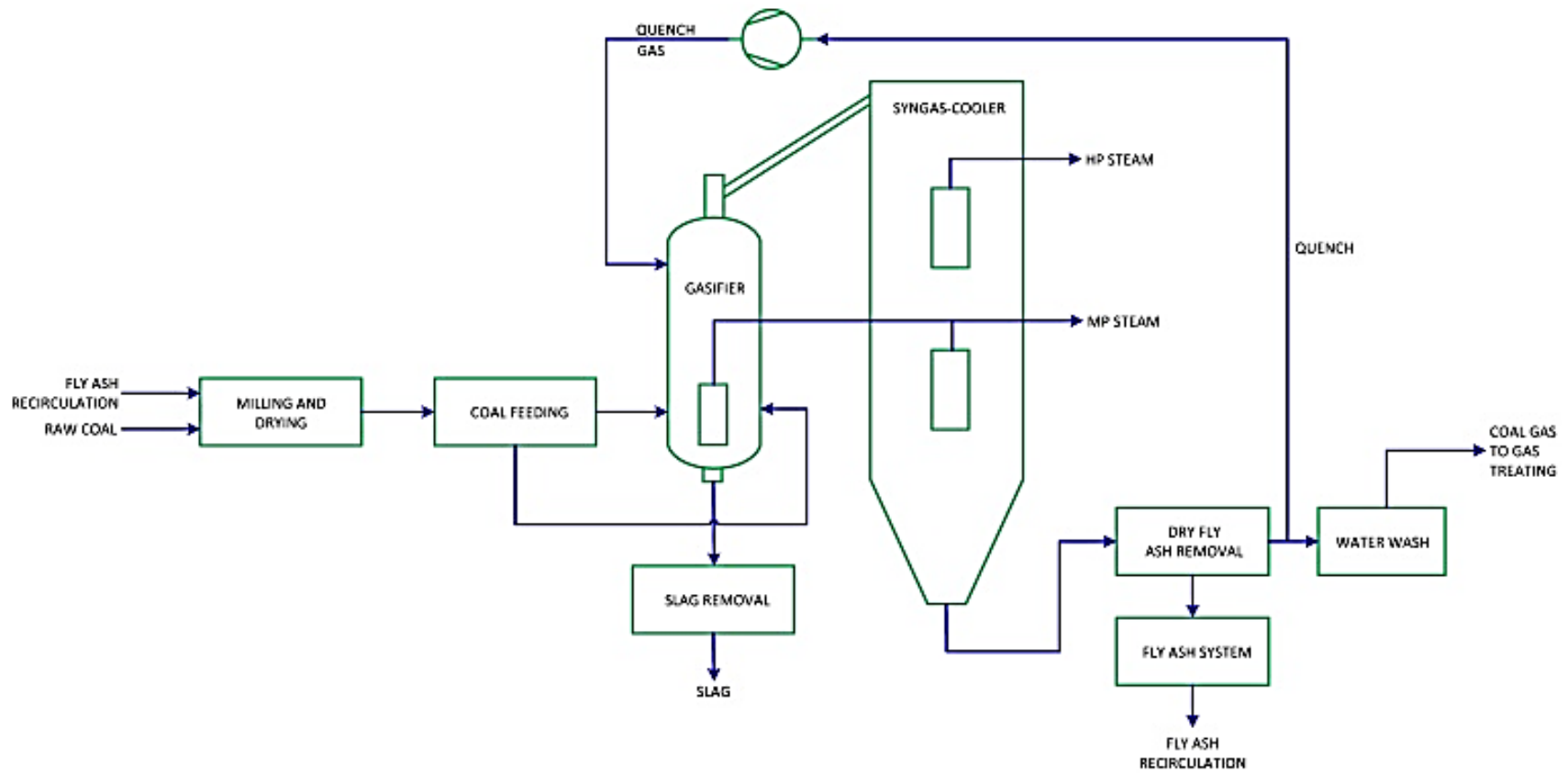
Chemicals Processed From Coal



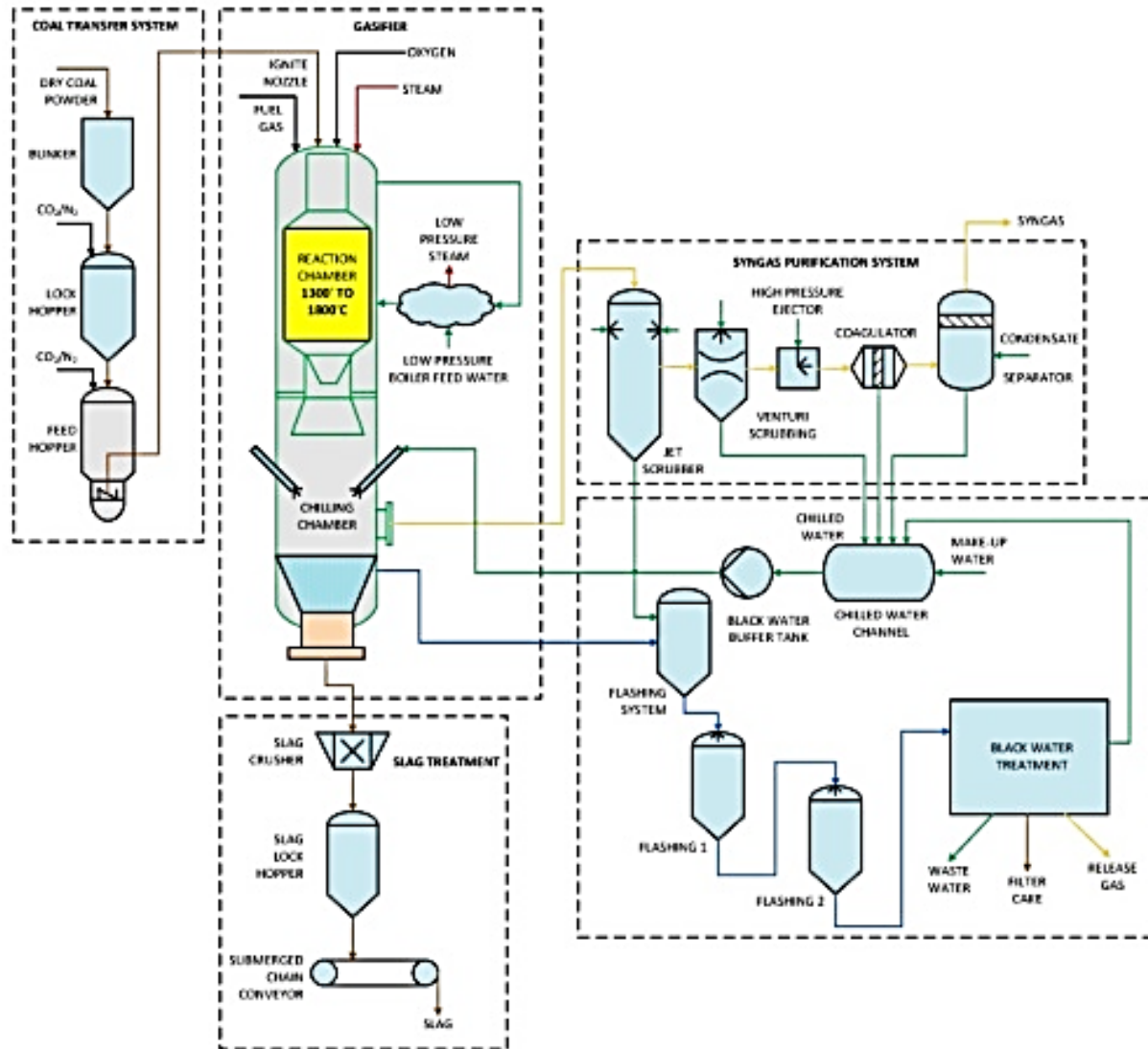
TCGP – Coal, Methanol to Olefin (2)



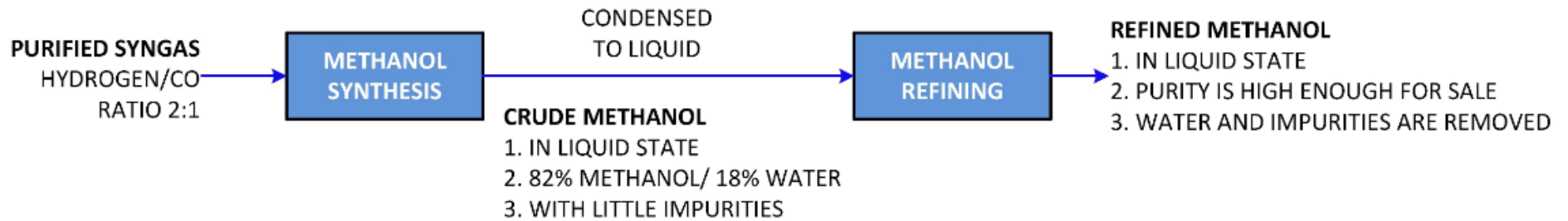
Shell's CGP – Coal, Methanol to Olefin (3)



GSP Gasification Process



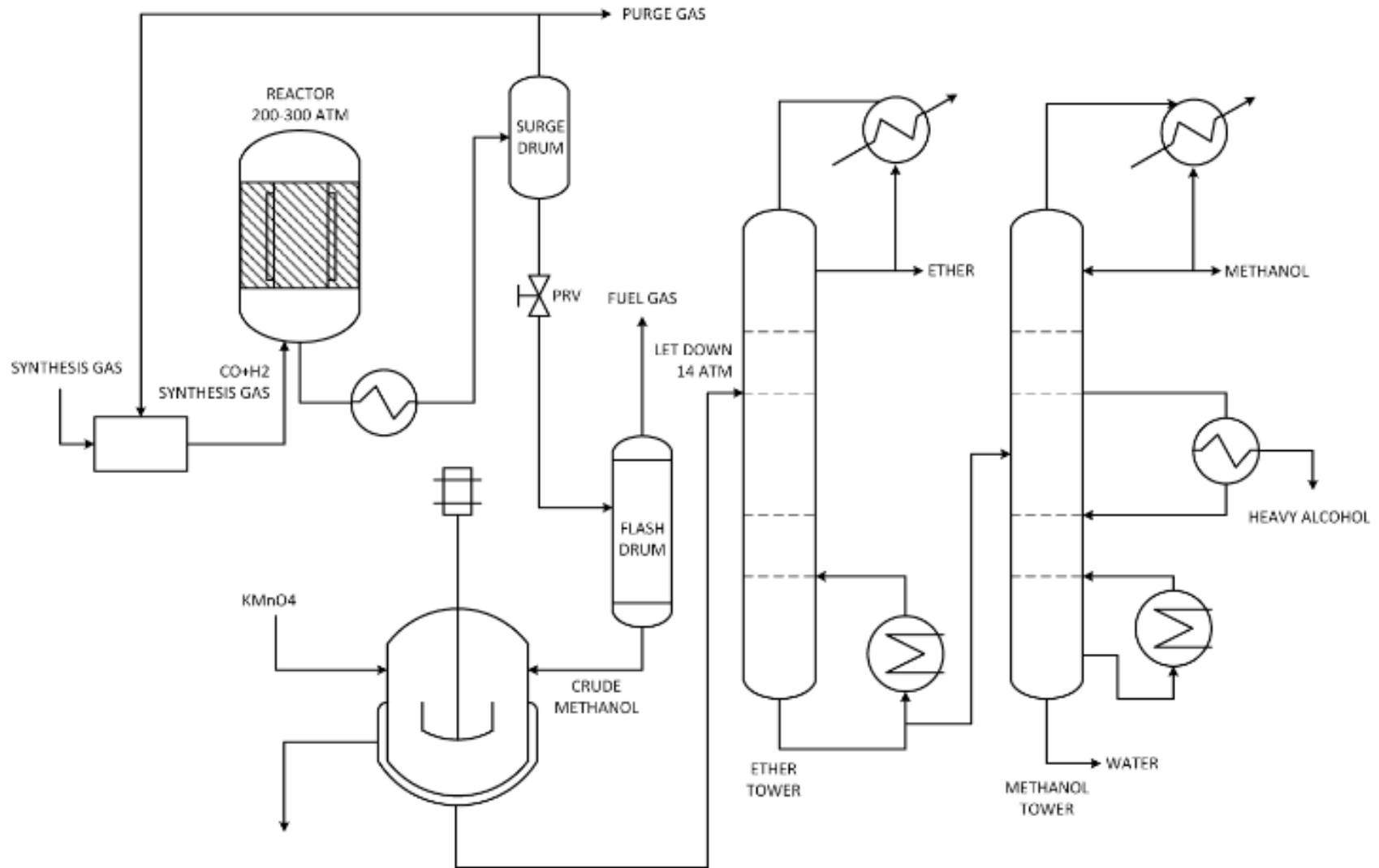
**Synthetic Gas to Methanol (1)**



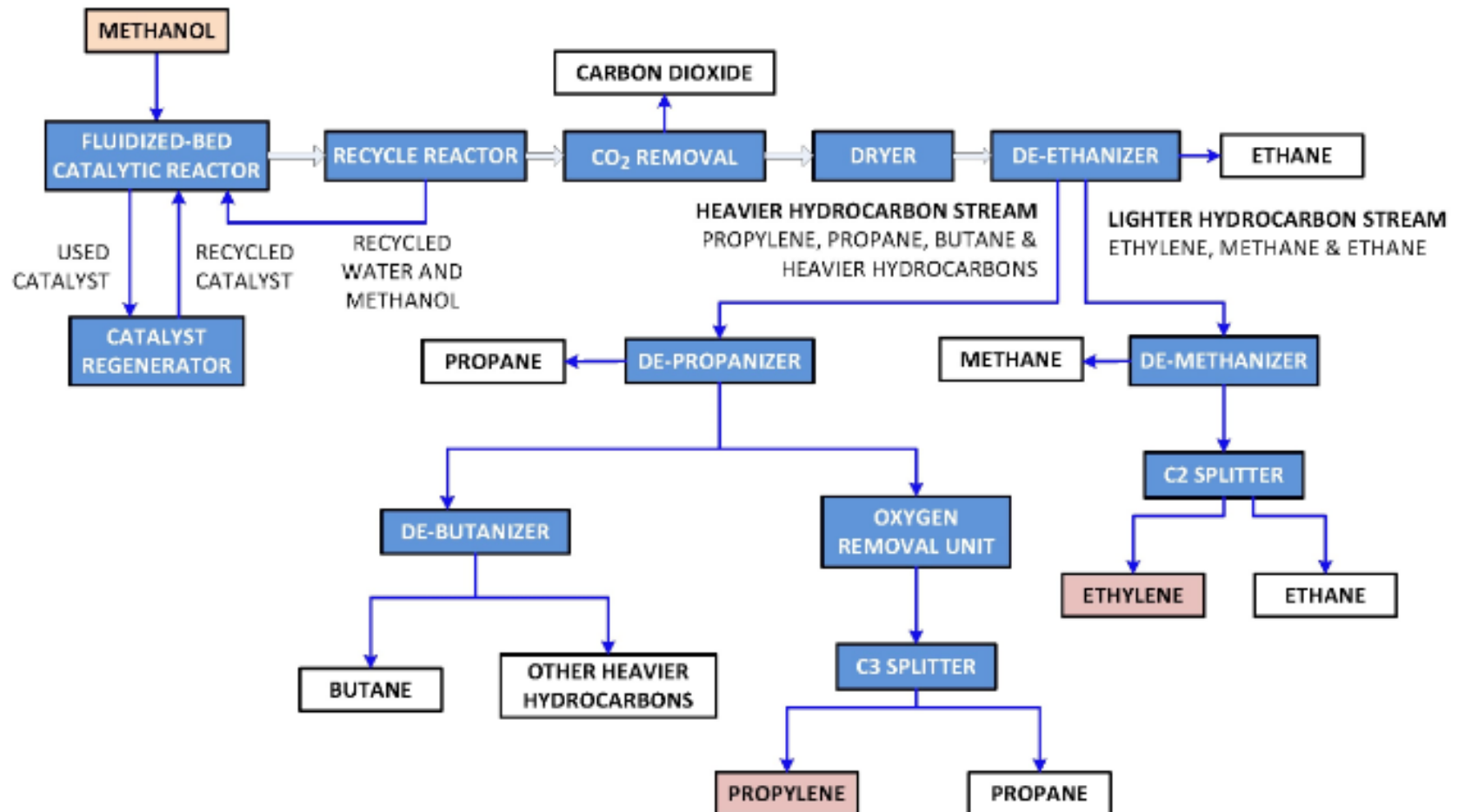
**OVERALL REACTION: CARBON MONOXIDE + HYDROGEN <--> METHANOL + HEAT**

**CHEMICAL EQUATION:  $\text{CO (g)} + 2 \text{H}_2 \text{(g)} <--> \text{CH}_3\text{OH (g)}$  (EXOTHERMIC)**

Synthetic Gas to Methanol (2)



**MTO Process – Methanol to Olefin (MTO)**



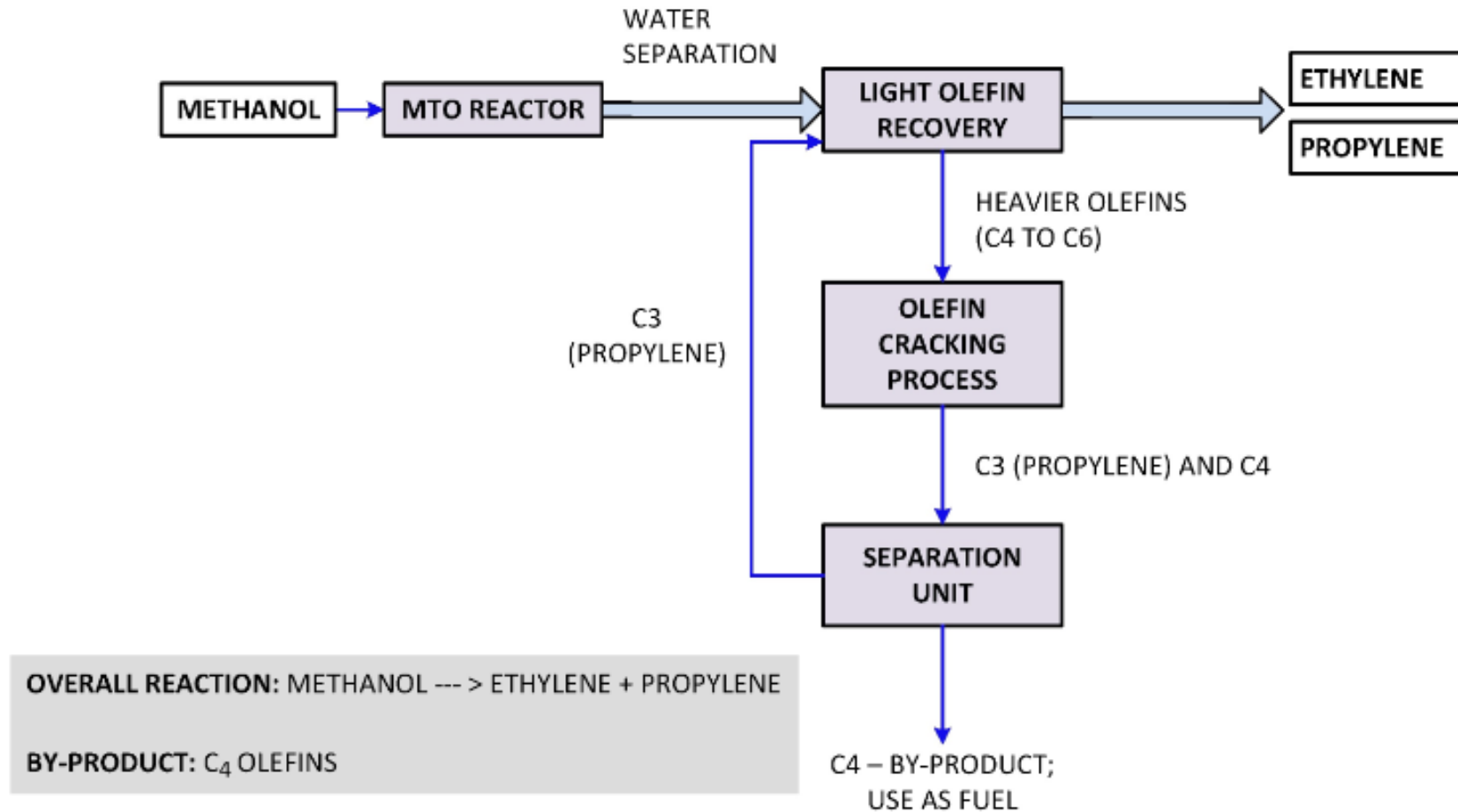
**OVERALL REACTION:** METHANOL → ETHYLENE + PROPYLENE

**MAJOR BY-PRODUCTS:** METHANE, ETHANE, PROPANE, BUTANE & OTHER HEAVIER HYDROCARBONS

**CONVERSION YIELD:** OVER 80% FOR COMBINED ETHYLENE & PROPYLENE

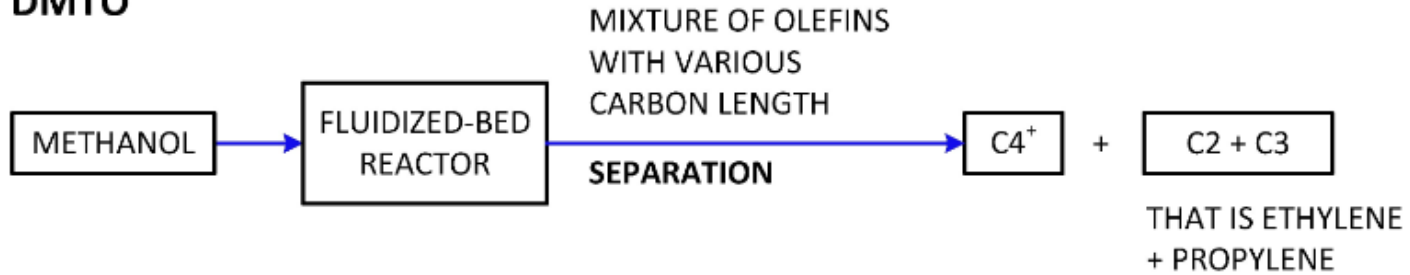


**MTO Process by UOP**

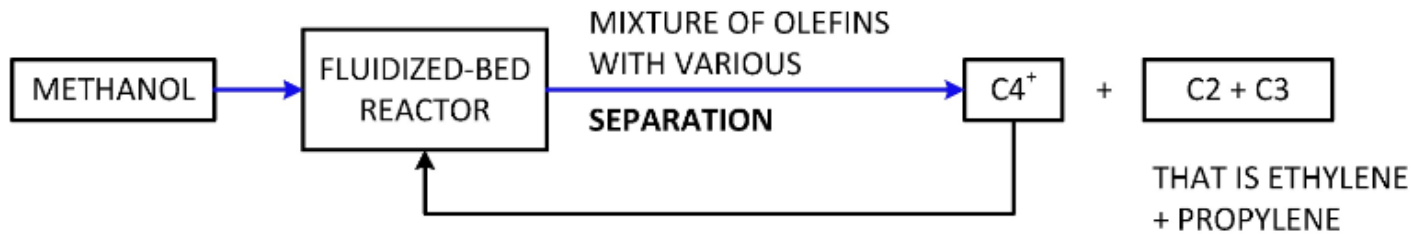


DMTO/DMTO-II

**DMTO**

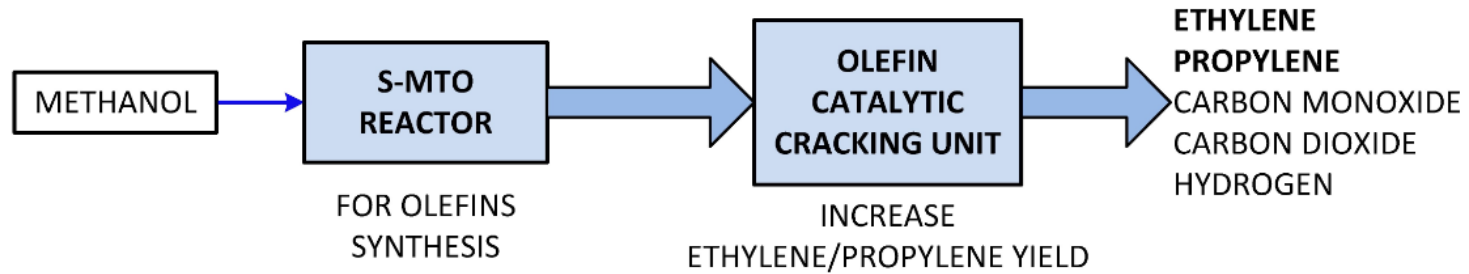


**DMTO-II**



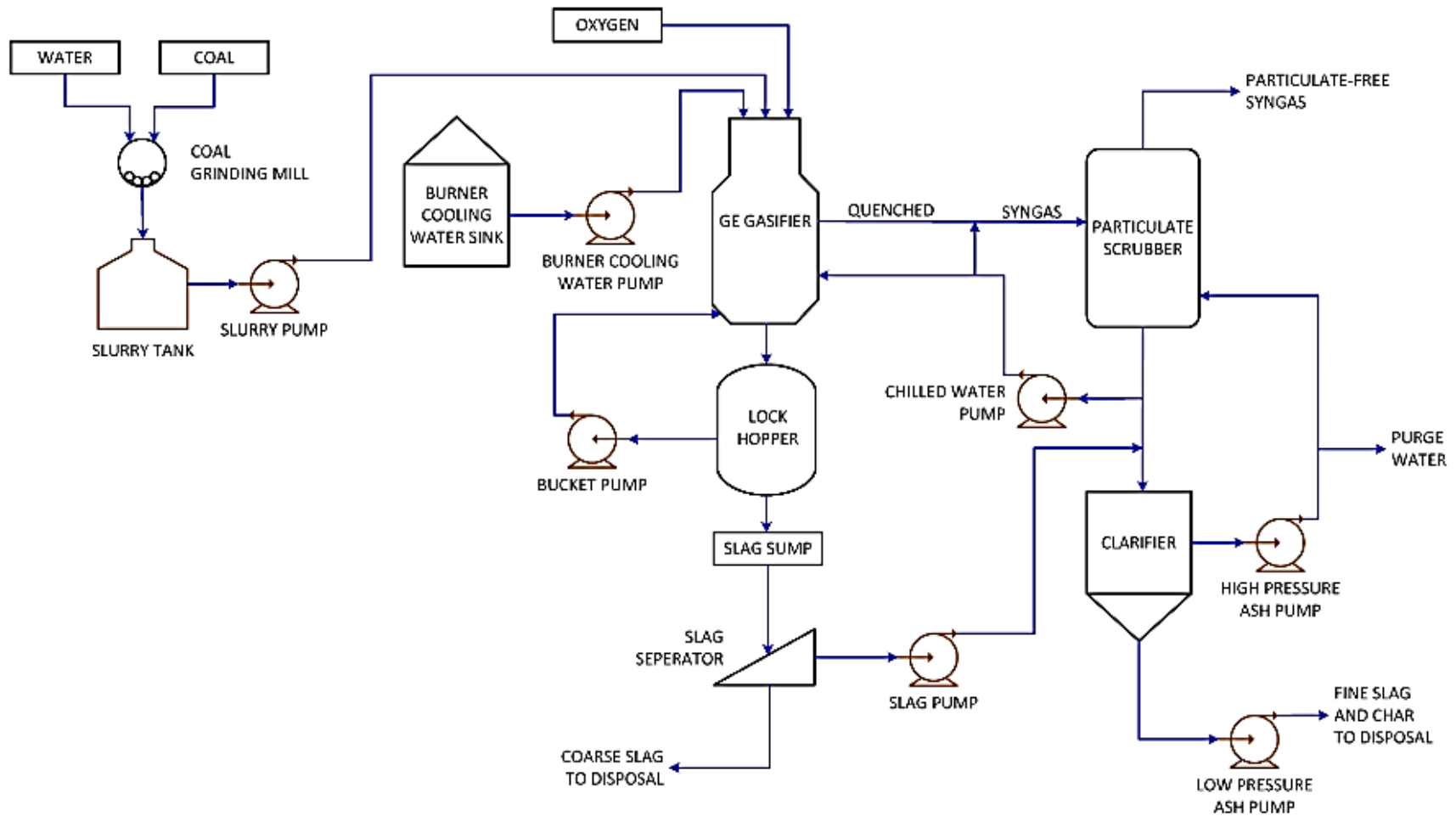
OLEFINS WITH MORE THAN 4 CARBON ATOMS WILL BE SEPARATED, COLLECTED AND FED BACK TO THE FLUIDIZED-BED REACTOR UNTIL C4+ (THE HEAVIER OLEFINS) FINALLY CONVERTS TO C2 (ETHYLENE) OR C3 (PROPYLENE)

**S-MTO Process by Sinopec**

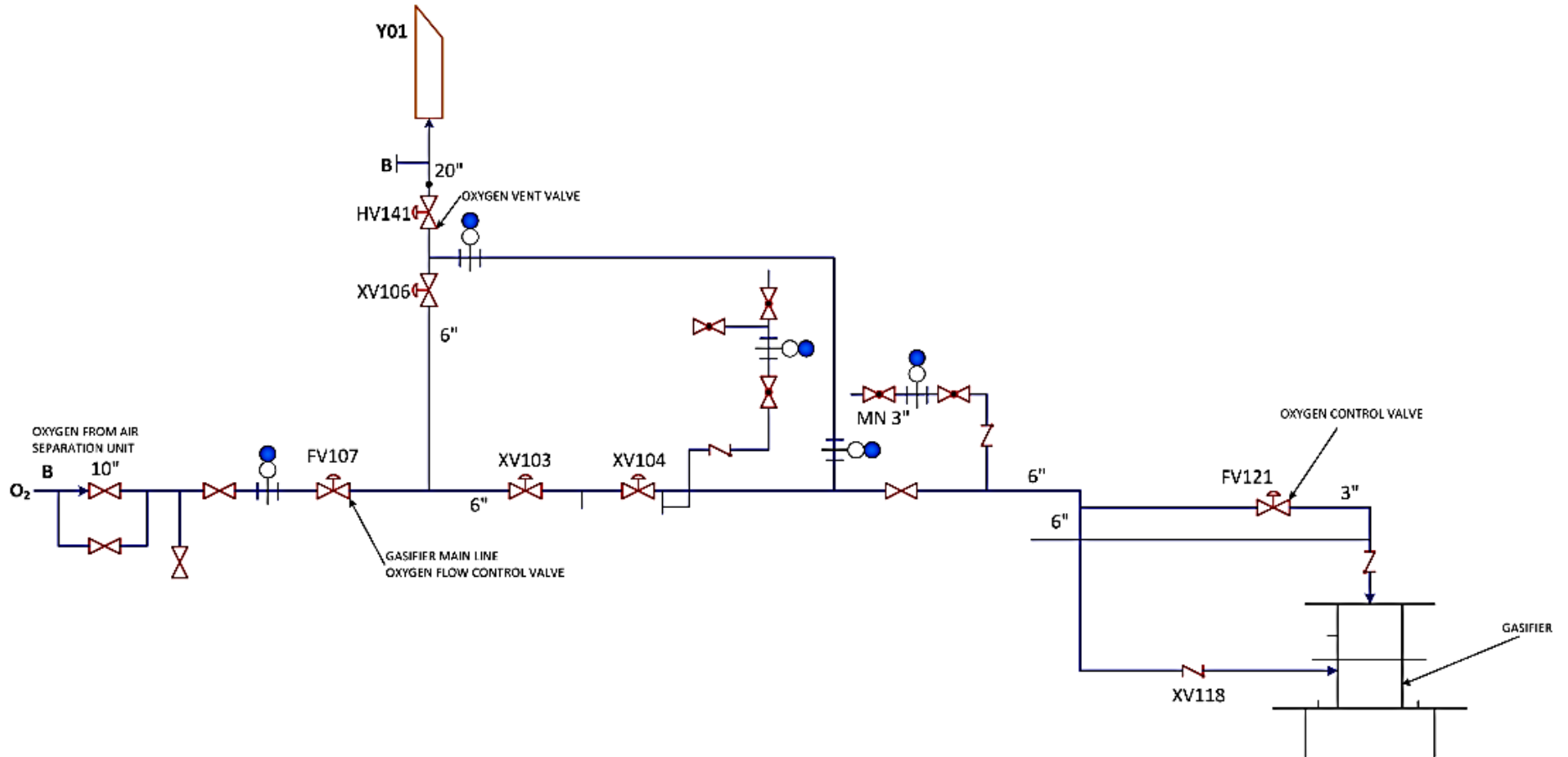


**OVERALL REACTION:** METHANOL  $\rightarrow$  ETHYLENE + PROPYLENE  
**BY-PRODUCTS:** CARBON MONOXIDE, CARBON DIOXIDE, HYDROGEN  
**PRODUCT YIELD:** UP TO 85 – 87% (COMBINED ETHYLENE AND PROPYLENE)

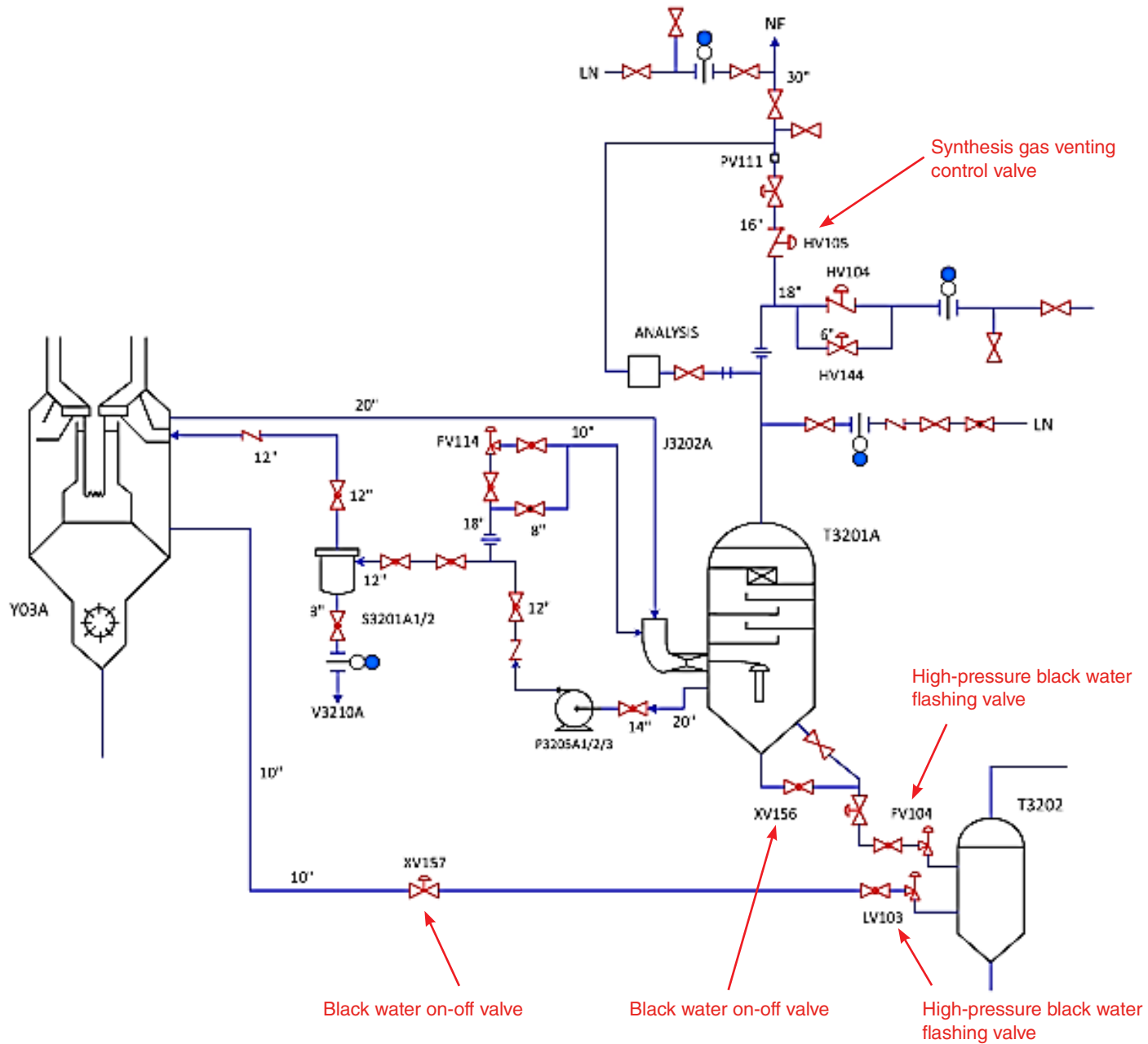
**GE Energy Gasification Process (Coal Slurry)**



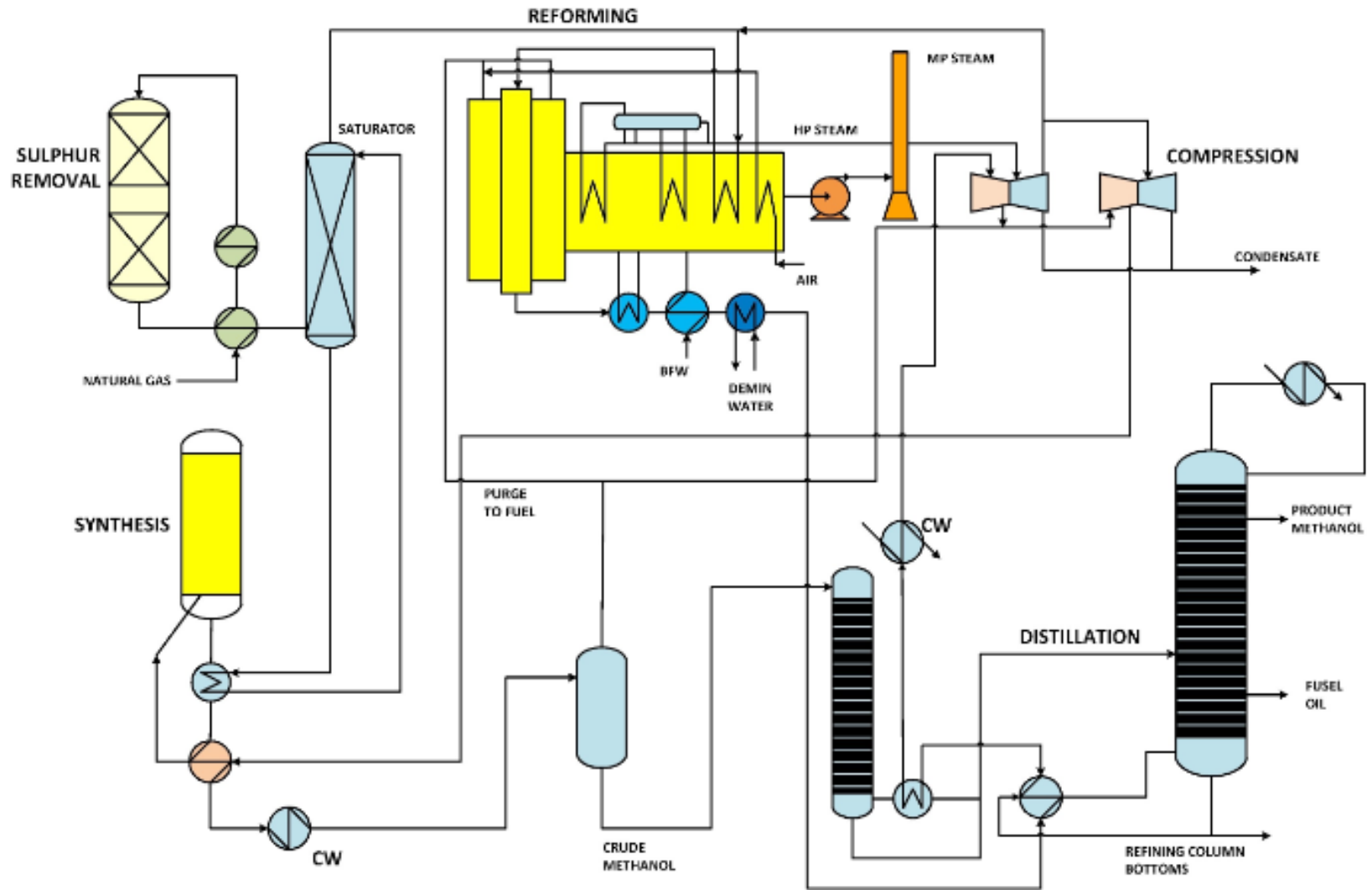
Valve Application in Gasification Process (Coal Slurry)



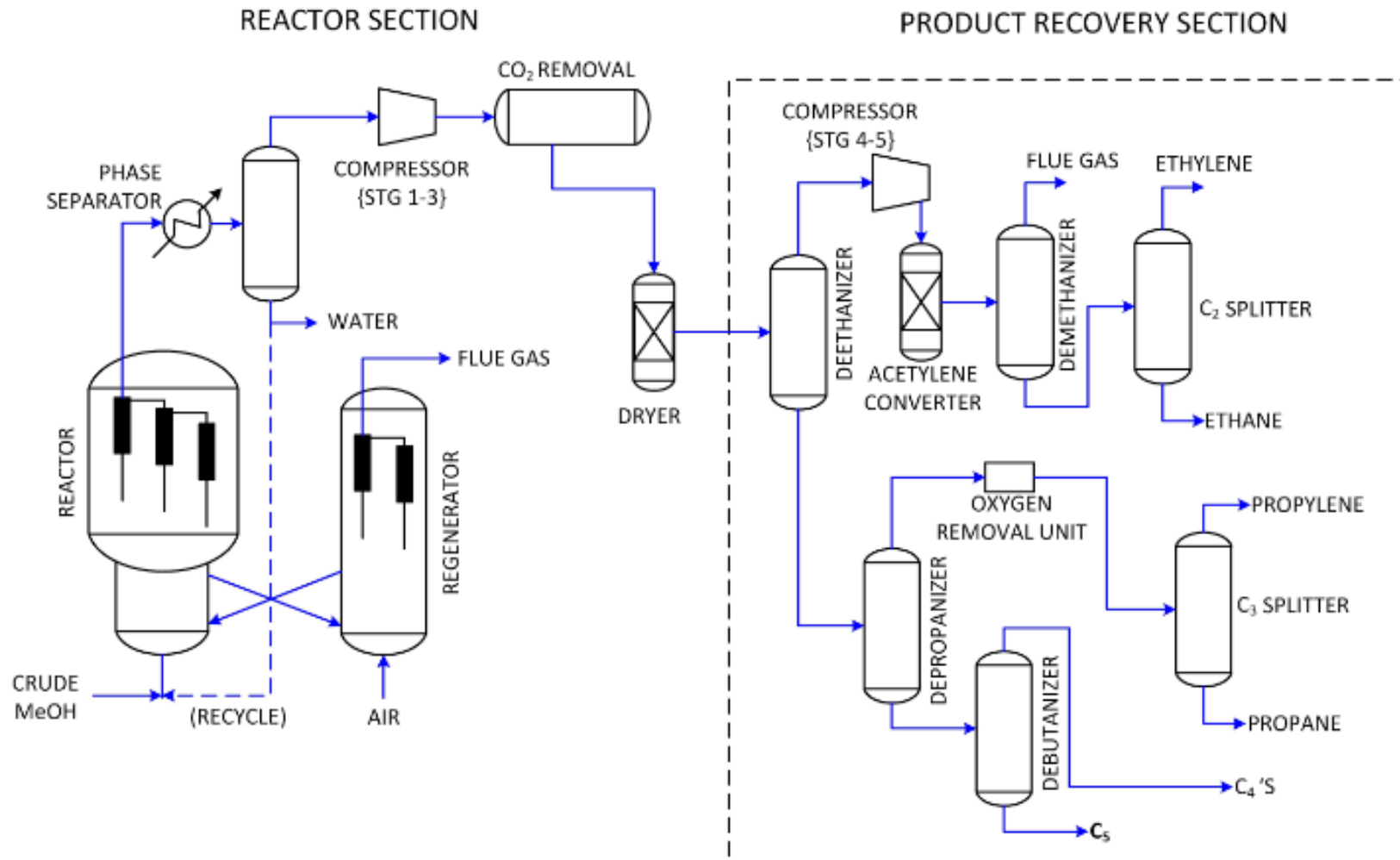
Valve Application in Gasification Process (Coal Slurry)



**Methanol Synthesis System**



UOP-MTO Process







North America

Latin America

Europe

Middle East

Africa

Asia-Pacific

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***Experience In Motion***

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